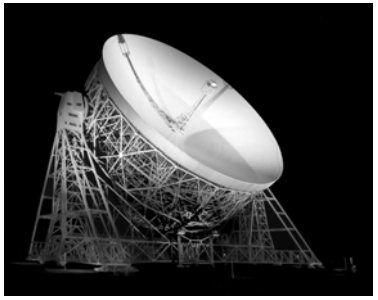
The University of Manchester
Jodrell Bank
Observatory

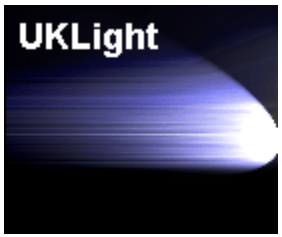


Particle Physics and Astronomy
Research Council

FABRIC at Jodrell Bank Observatory

Ralph Spencer, Bryan Anderson and
Richard Hughes-Jones
The University of Manchester

22 March 2005



JBO projects: expertise

- ALMA, EVLA and eMERLIN optical links 30-120 Gbps per antenna
- MERLIN system and correlator
- JIVE correlator station units
- MkIV VLBI installation
- eVLBI and network development

FABRIC WP1.2. Broadband data path

- Make strategic decision on transport mechanism that is optimal for future e-VLBI application: scalable to large bandwidth, relaxed fault tolerance, multicasting, Grid enabled.

- **1.2.1. Broadband protocols**

Investigate different IP protocols vs lambda switching	1 new FTE	1 FTE contrib	JBO

- **1.2.2. Broadband data processor interface**

Develop interface to public network, e-MERLIN processor	1.0	1.0	JBO

- **1.2.3. Broadband integration and test**

Test with 10Gb/s using Onsala station	1.0	1.0	ONS

- **1.2.4. Public to private network interface**

LOFAR transport, LO & timing issues	1.0	1.0	ASTRON

Fabric Timelines: START 1st March

- **Protocol**
  - strategic document May 06
  - TCP variant, non TCP, VSI-E Aug 06
  - Multicast Jan 07
  - Test 4 Gbps capacity April 07
  - Report April 07
- **Broadband e-MERLIN**
  - Connections May 07
  - FPGA interface Nov 07
  - Interface available Sept 08
- **Broadband test**
  - start Aug 06
  - data acq device at telescope Jan 08
  - Scientific demo Oct 08

ESLEA

Exploitation of Switched Lightpaths for e-Science Applications

Project Partners

National e-Science Centre

LANCASTER UNIVERSITY

UCL

MANCHESTER 1824

UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

Project Collaborators

CCLRC

The Council for the Central Laboratory of the Research Councils

CISCO SYSTEMS

EMPOWERING THE INTERNET GENERATION

UKERNA

Funded by

£1.1 M, 11.5 FTE

EPSRC

MRC Medical Research Council

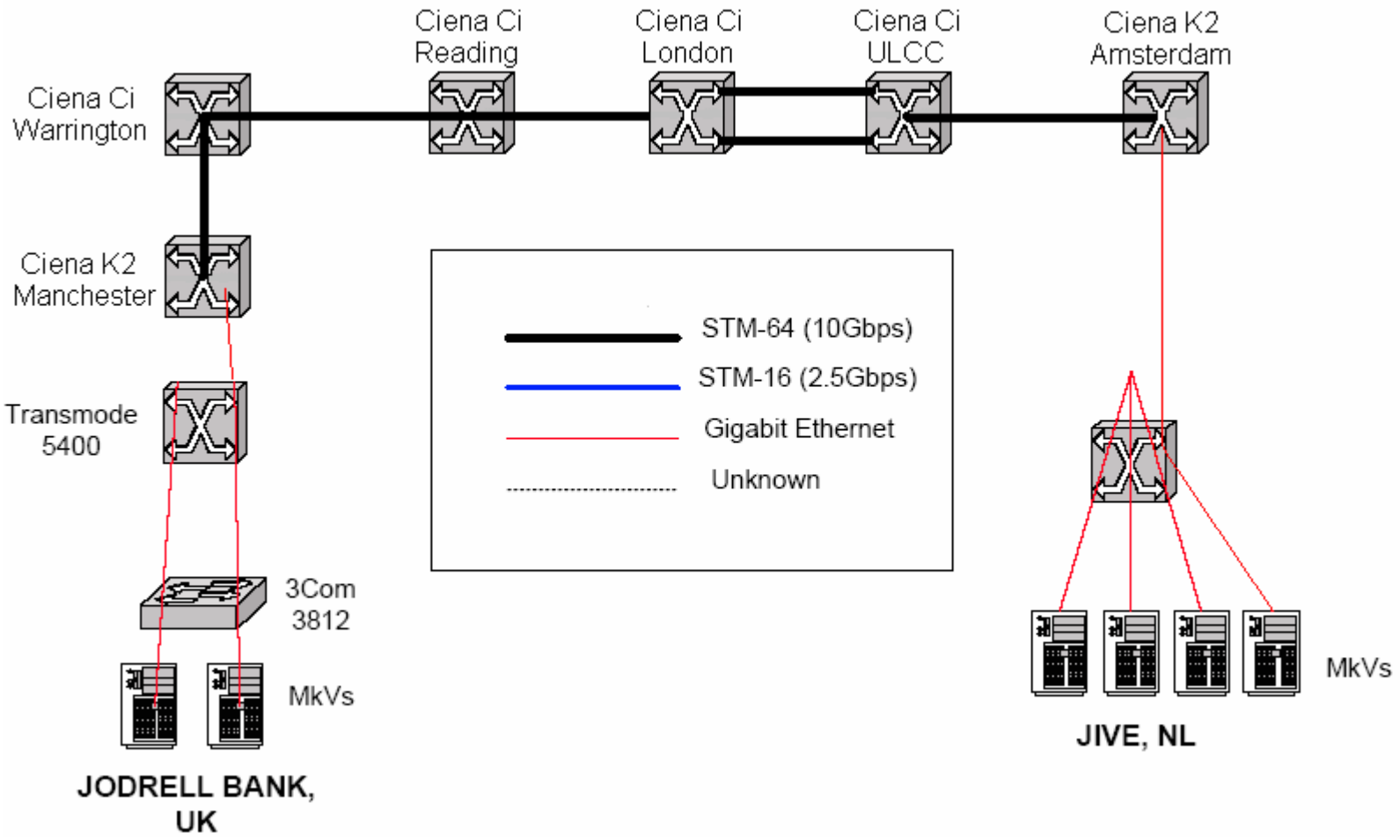
PPARC

EPSRC GR/T04465/01

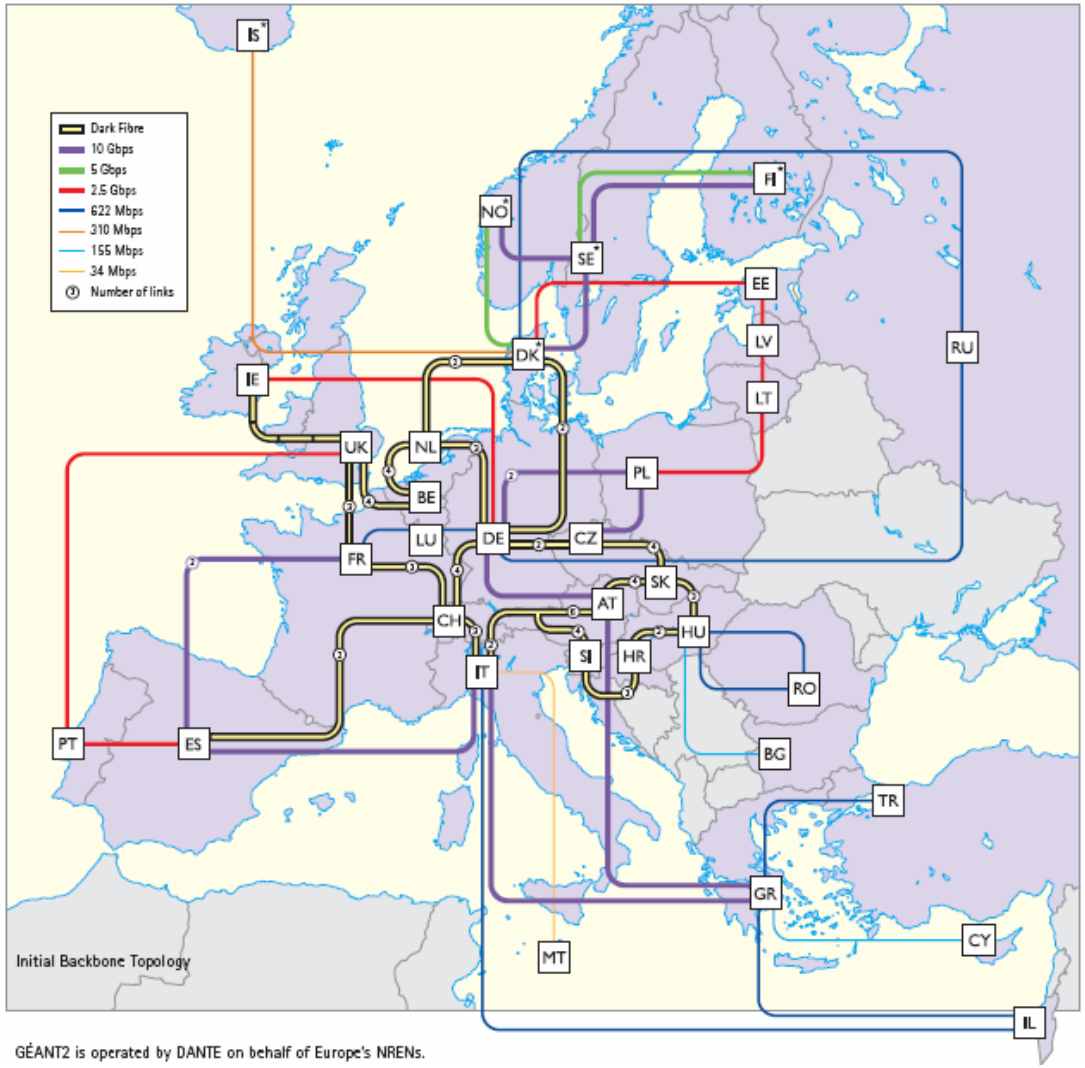
www.eslea.uklight.ac.uk

- **e-VLBI development**:
  - Investigate network, compare with switched light paths, get 512 Mbps VLBI data flows.
  - Matt Strong PDRA started Oct 05, finish July 07
- **Protocols:** Develop non-TCP data transport
  - UDPVLBI developed by Simon Casey JBO
  - DCCP developed at UCL
  - VSI-E, Tsnami, SCTP to be looked at
  - Tests using vlbi data streams
  - ESLEA funding ends July 07
  - 1st yr forms contributed work to FABRIC, 2nd yr funded by EXPReS
  - RA Advert just placed.
- *Work fits in nicely with FABRIC WP1.2.1*

UKLight Switched light path



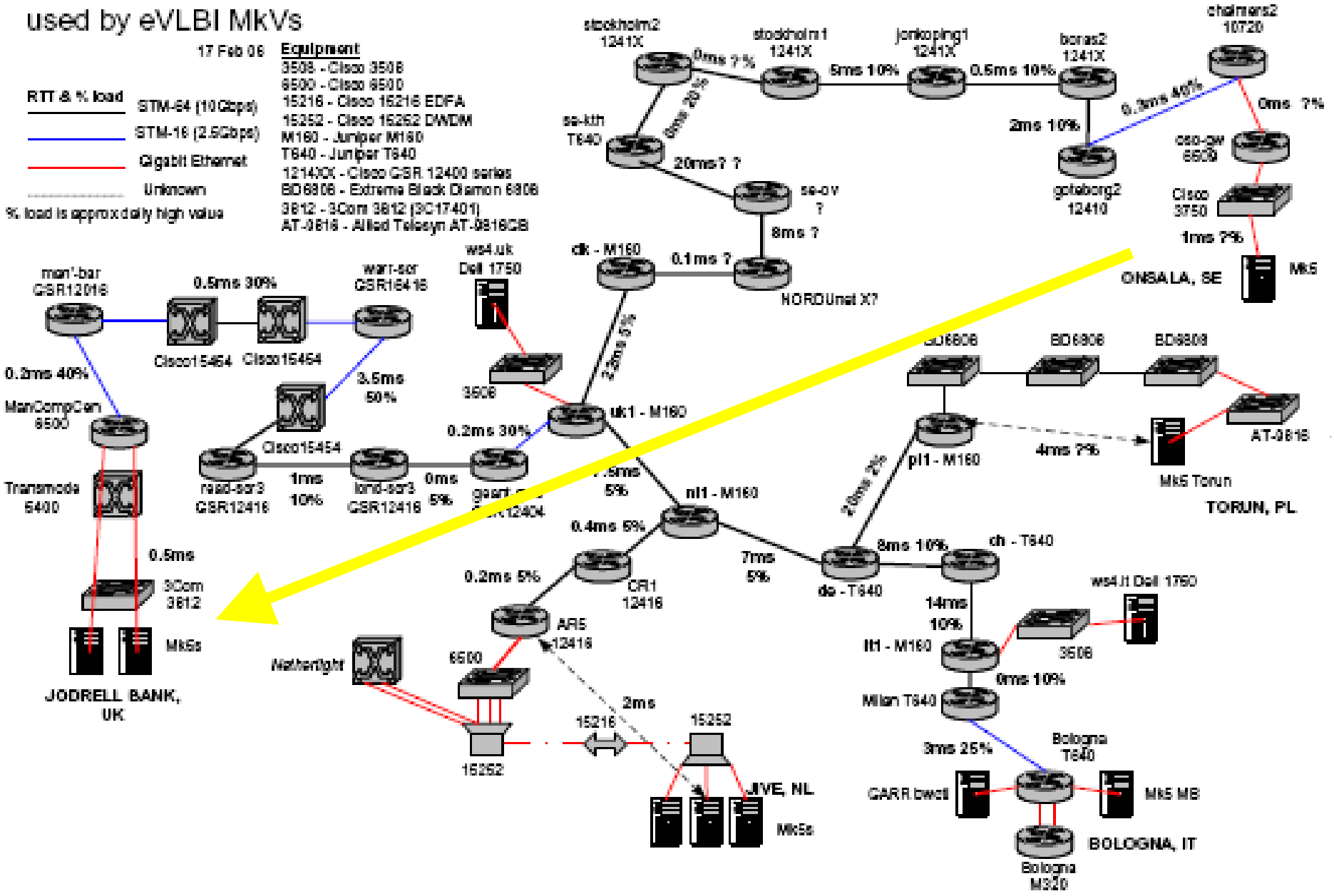
GÉANT2
www.geant2.net



GÉANT2 is operated by DANTE on behalf of Europe's NRENs.

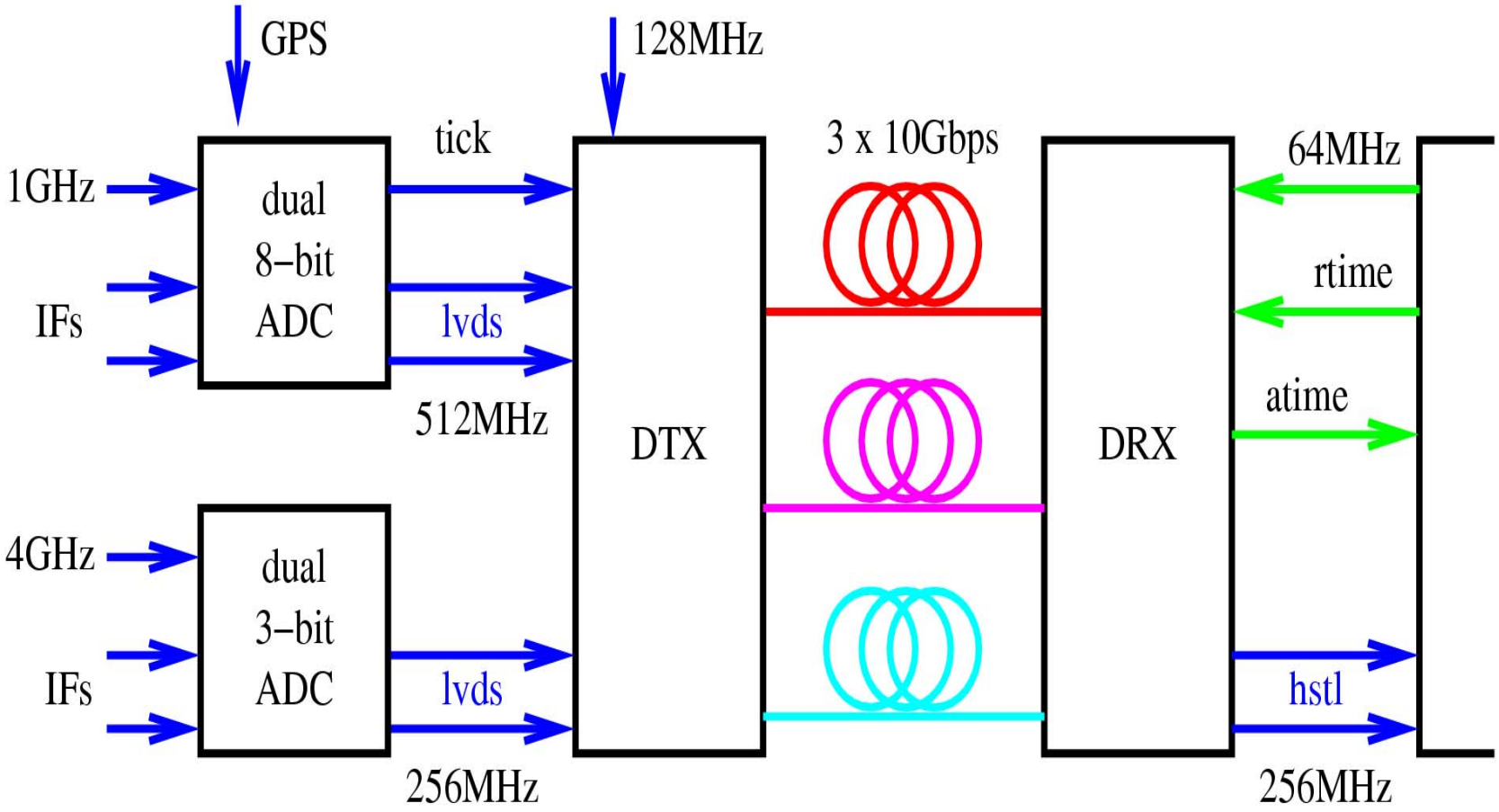
DANTE
www.dante.net

Routes across GEANT used by eVLBI MkVs

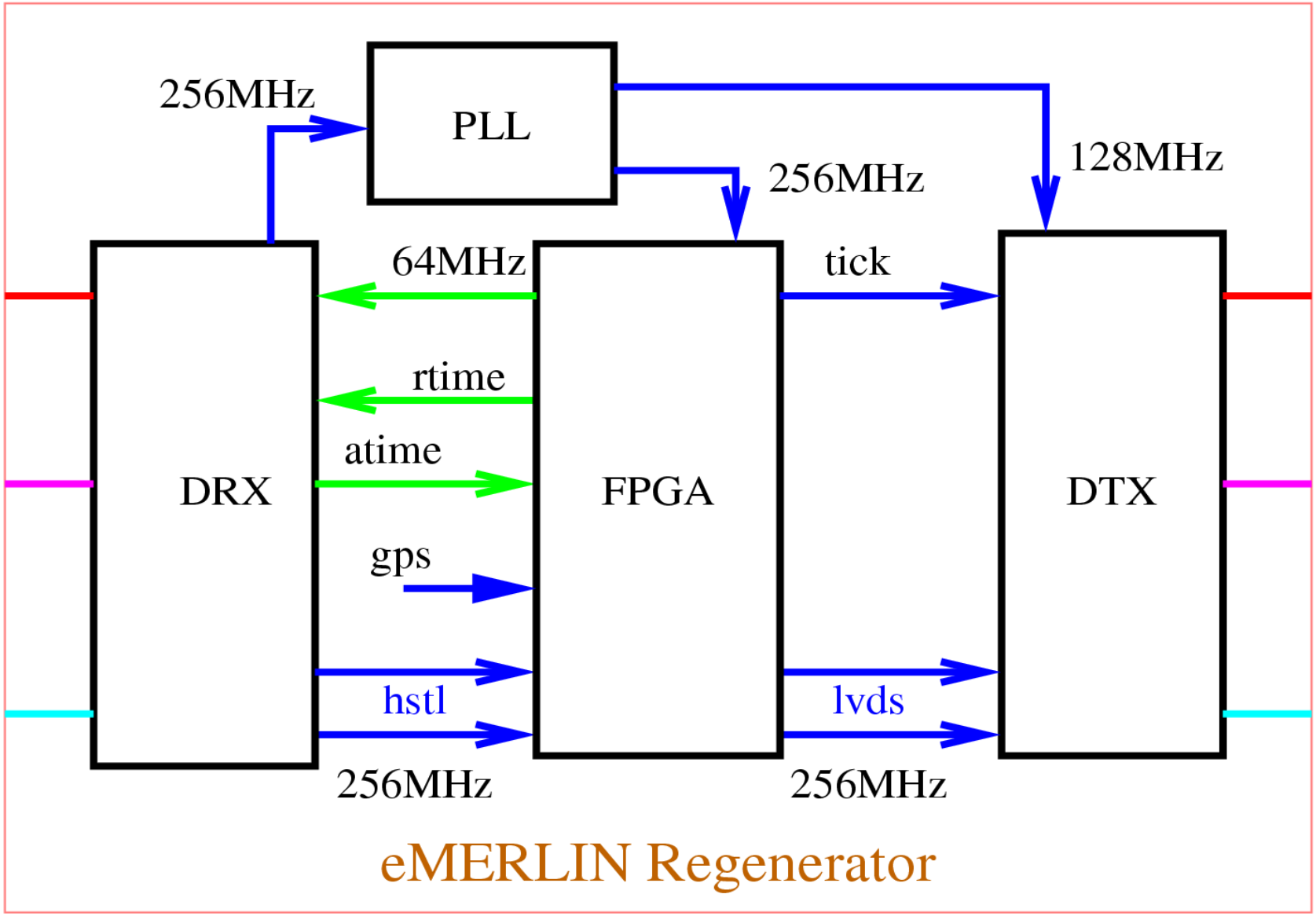


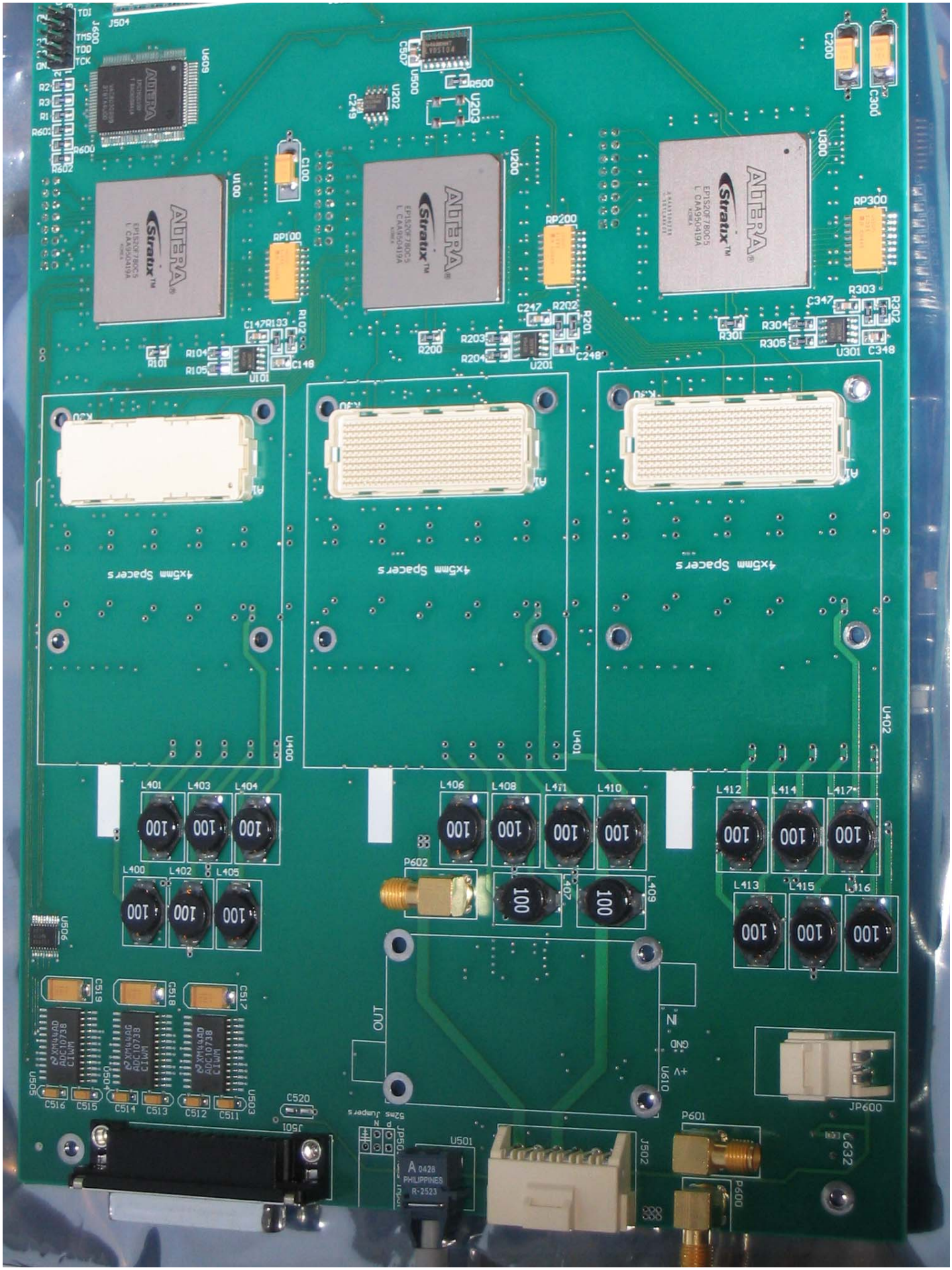
Broadband Data Path – the hardware

- 4 Gbps or more Onsala-eMERLIN correlator
- Use lightpath connection (Nordunet, GEANT2, SuperJANET5)
- Needs
  - Data acquisition at Onsala –How?
  - Format conversion
  - Transmission on Network - 10 GE or multi 1 GE?
  - 10 GE link JBO-Manchester connection to UKLight
  - Format conversion to eMERLIN correlator



EVLA/eMERLIN Data Transmission System


256MHz
PLL
128MHz
256MHz
64MHz
tick
rtime
atime
DRX
FPGA
DTX
gps
hstl
lvds
256MHz
256MHz
eMERLIN Regenerator


TDI
TMS
TDO
TCK
J504
U609
U100
U200
U300
RP100
RP200
RP300
C100
C200
C300
U202
U203
U500
R500
C507
C249
R600
R601
R602
R1
R2
R3
C147
R193
R102
R101
R104
R105
U101
C148
R200
R203
R204
U201
C247
R202
R201
C248
R303
C347
R302
R304
R305
R301
U301
C348
4x5mm Spacers
U400
U401
U402
L401
L403
L404
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L402
L405
L406
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L411
L410
L407
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P602
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L417
L413
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L416
100
U506
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C518
C517
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C513
C512
C511
U505
U504
U503
C520
J501
OUT
IN
GND
+V
U610
JP600
P601
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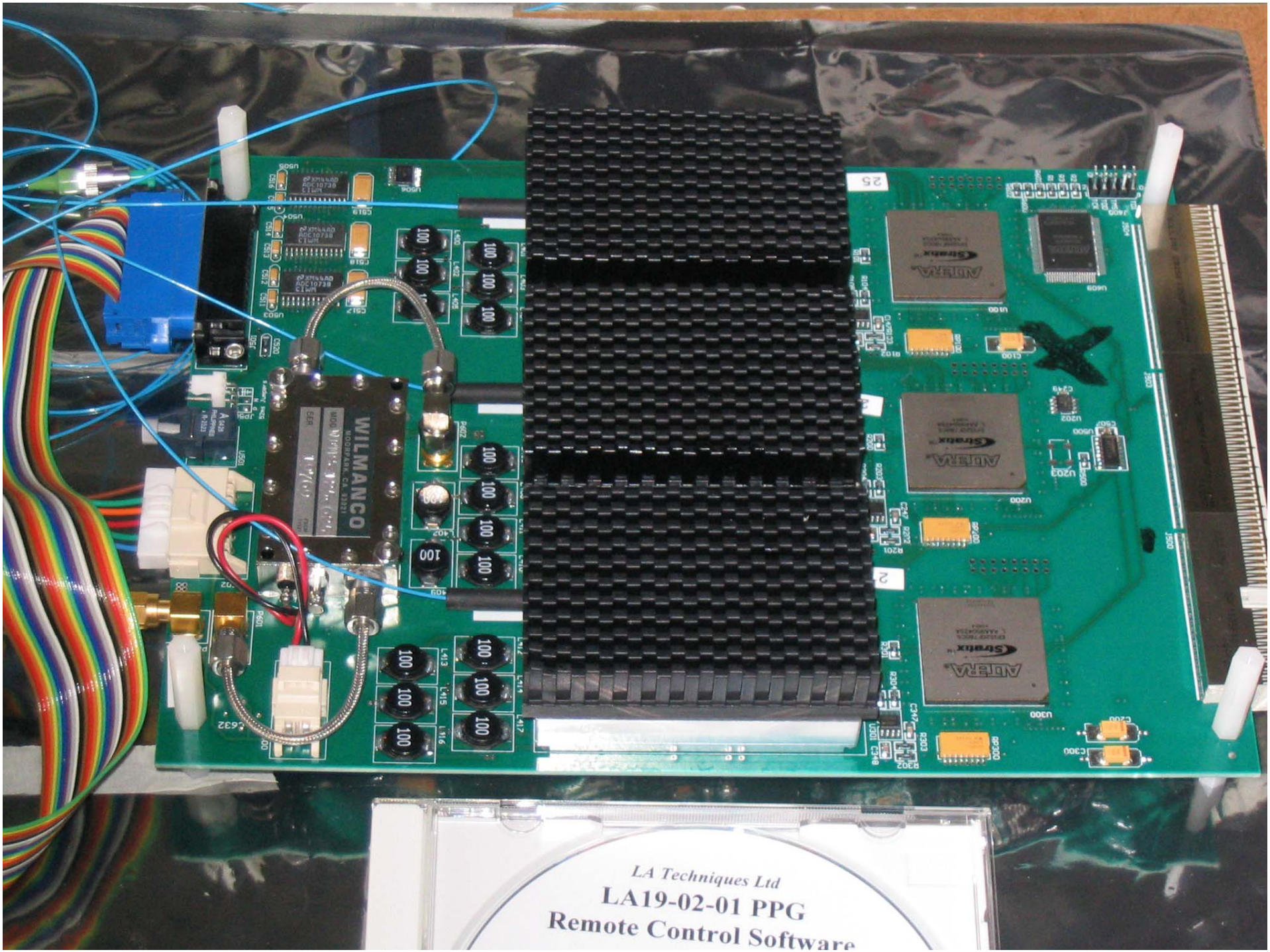
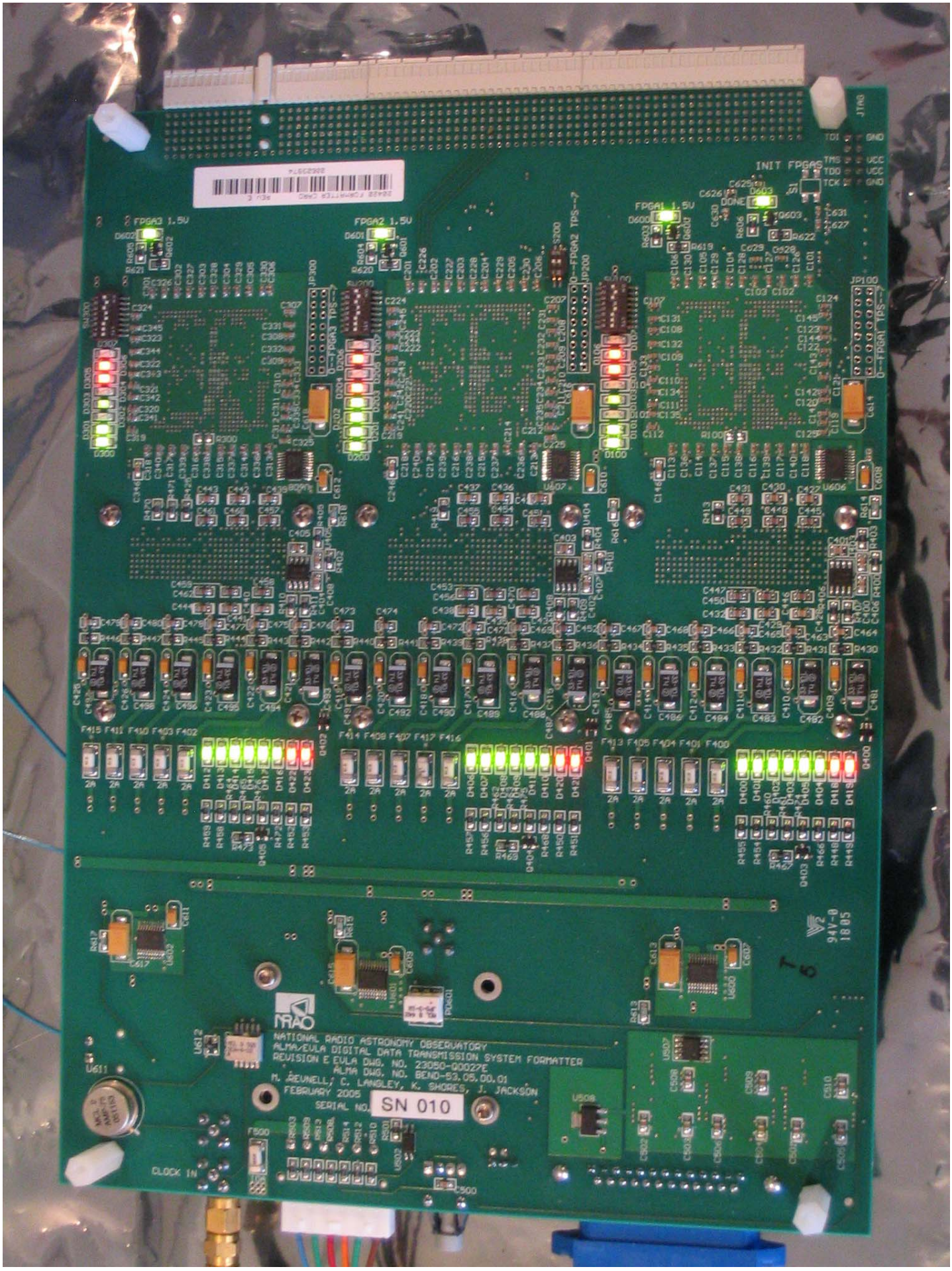
U501
C632
P600
JP501
52ns Jumpers
A 0428
PHILIPPINES
R-2523


WILMANCO
LA Techniques Ltd
LA19-02-01 PPG
Remote Control Software

NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY
ALMA-EVLA DIGITAL DATA TRANSMISSION SYSTEM FORMATTER
REVISION E EVLA DWG. NO. 23050-00027E
ALMA DWG. NO. BEND-53.05.00.01
M. REUNELL, C. LANGLEY, K. SHORES, J. JACKSON
FEBRUARY 2005
SERIAL NO.
CLOCK IN
INIT FPGAS
TDO
TCK
VCC
GND
D--FPGA3 TPS-->
D--FPGA2 TPS--7
D--FPGA1 TPS--7
FPGA3 1.5V
FPGA2 1.5V
FPGA1 1.5V
DONE
94V-0
1805


FPGA3 1.5V
FPGA2 1.5V
FPGA1 1.5V
DONE
INIT FPGAS
JTAG
TDI
TMS
TDO
TCK
GND
VCC
JP100
JP200
JP300
F415 F411 F410 F403 F402
F414 F408 F407 F417 F416
F413 F405 F404 F401 F400
NRAO
NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY
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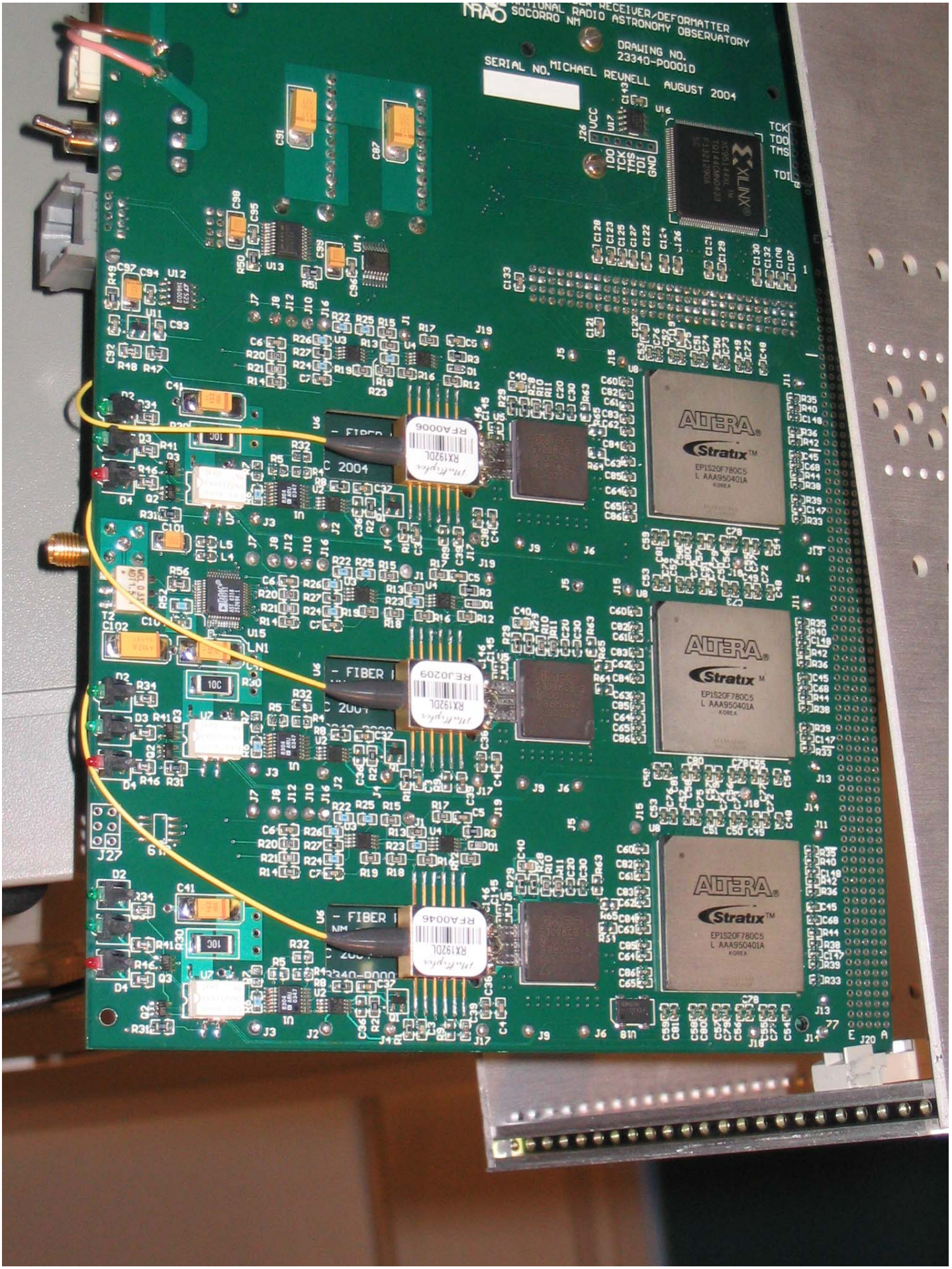
NRAO
NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY
SOCORRO NM
DRAWING NO.
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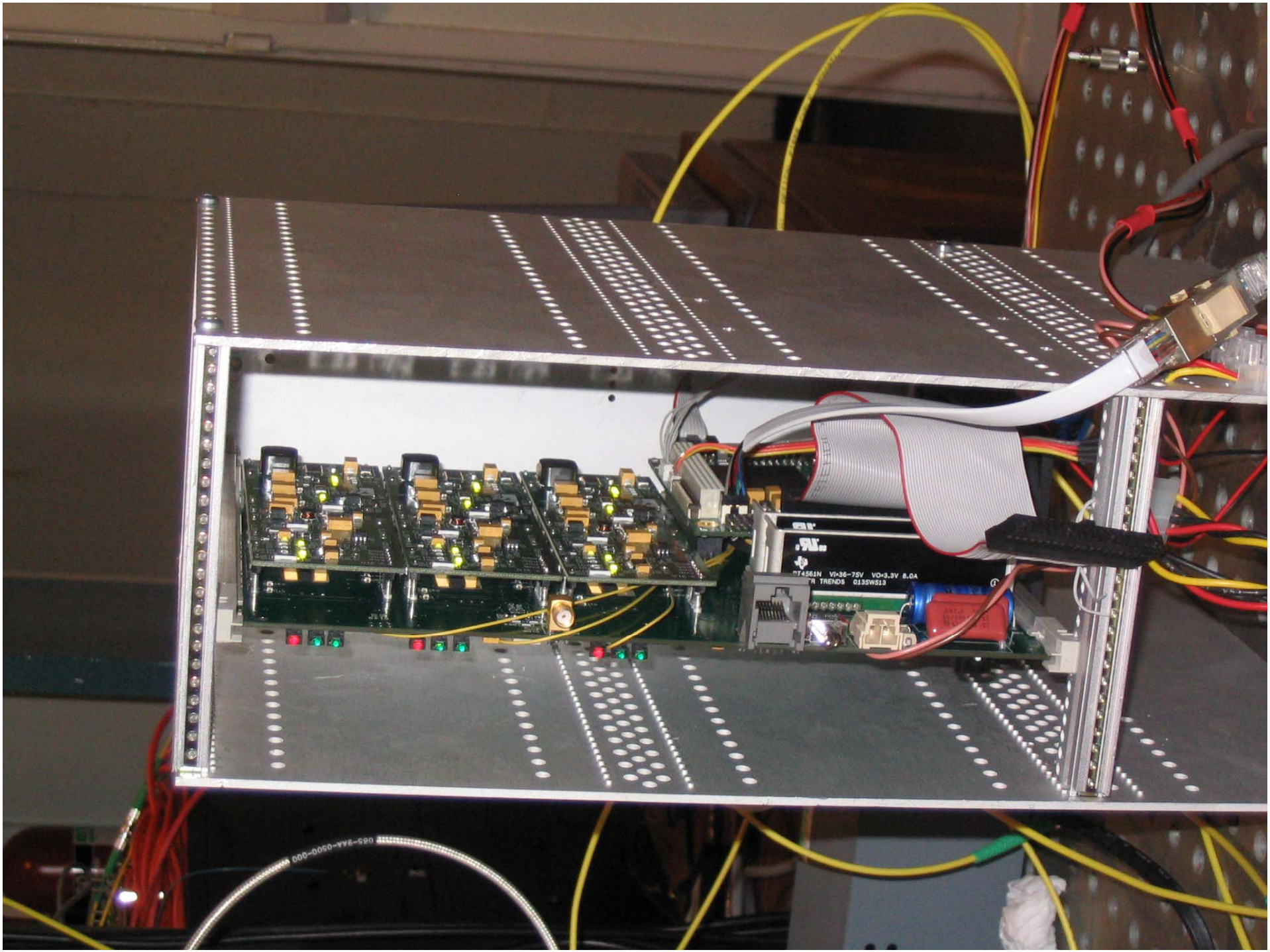
SERIAL NO.
MICHAEL REVNELL AUGUST 2004
ALTERA
Stratix
EP1S20F780C5
XILINX



Export/Import of Data

- Signals are streamed
- Data are packed
  - Requires
    - Protocol: custom internally
    - Interfaces: custom internally
- Significant free logic in our Xilinx-4 SX35s
- Relatively simple PCB required to extract to or from eMERLIN data in filtered form via IS protocol.

Personnel:

- New Protocol RA
- New digital engineer